



March 9, 2021

Dear Ms. Doe,

This **IRISH DNA ANCESTRY test** completes your order **D1234**. Any population names or terms highlighted in your PDF are clickable. You can follow the links to get more information or an explanation.

May we suggest that you upgrade to the full DNA Fingerprint Plus for more information? You may do so now at a discount by ordering our [Premium Upgrade](#). There is no need to resample. This includes your top 50 specific world and top 20 European populations, a map highlighting your ancestry, your megapopulations, and an individualized analysis. Check out FAQs about the DNA Fingerprint Test on the website. Remember, getting your results is just the beginning of a lifelong learning process. The state of DNA science is always progressing!

Now that you know your results you may wish to visit [DNA Ancestor Communities](#). Here you can meet others from the same corner of the world, upload pictures, post family stories and genealogies and follow one or more discussions in several different forums, including World, Europe, Melungeon, Cherokee and Jewish. It's free, so join today!

We hope you enjoy your report for years to come and thank you for entrusting us with your DNA testing needs. [Certificates](#) are available for any result named in your report, along with a large selection of [books](#) to help you pursue your interests. Remember you have a 10% discount on any future orders with the code **dnaplus**. This discount never expires, and you can pass it on to family and friends.

We love reviews and referrals! Customer reviews are the lifeblood of a small, innovative company like ours. Here are some links for your convenience-



Or if you prefer, leave us a [Google Review](#) or comments on our website <https://dnaconsultants.com/testimonials/>

Best Regards,

Sue

Susan Levin

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Email suel@dnaconsultants.com

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Jane Doe

Irish DNA Fingerprint Ancestry Report

D1234 - xxxxxxxx

Analysis and Conclusion

Profile frequencies suggest your ancestors' principal origins in Europe—not necessarily in strict order of importance—are the nationalities listed below. It is not possible to state percentages, since no population is pure and unmixed.

As can be seen, Ireland is #5. Northern Ireland was unable to be measured due to an unusual combination of alleles. These results suggest you have an average to high amount of Irish ancestry.

Distinct genome-wide genetic systems known as autosomal markers were analyzed at our accredited testing laboratory. This generated a uniquely identifying DNA fingerprint or profile for the subject. Alleles are values in our genes that make us different from others. The resulting DNA Fingerprint reflects inherited changes from all previous generations and can suggest probable ethnic matches for the individual (Balding et al., 2001). Since the 1990s, this test has provided forensic evidence in criminal cases to prove, for example, that blood found on a crime victim belongs to a certain suspect (Butler). More recently, it has been adapted to explore an individual's ancestral origins.

According to recent research in population genetics, genes mirror the geography of Europe. Modern-day European subpopulations correspond roughly to national and linguistic boundaries (Lao et al. 2008). A search was thus made for high Random Match Probabilities in the EURO section of the computer program atDNA 10.3, covering 48 countries. By a calculation restricted to European data, and using the 10-locus STR standard of ENFSI, the top twenty country matches are:

Rank	European Population Matches
1	Russia (n = 184)
2	Lithuania (n = 300)
3	Bosnia and Herzegovina (n = 171)
4	Belarusian (n = 176)
5	Croatia (n = 200)
6	Serbia/Vojvodina/Montenegro (n = 100)
7	Latvia (n = 500)

- 8 Poland (n = 206)
- 9 Ukraine (n = 900)
- 10 Finland (n = 230)
- 11 France (n = 208)
- 12 Montenegro (n = 200)
- 13 France - South (n = 335)
- 14 Turkish (n = 500)
- 15 Spain (n = 449)
- 16 England/Wales (n = 437)
- 17 Norway (n = 202)
- 18 Bulgaria (n = 205)
- 19 Portugal (n = 150)
- 20 Belgium (n = 206)

Power Tip. Family traditions often discount certain emigration stories and give more weight to others, usually more favored and prestigious countries of origin. If you are seeing an unfamiliar ancestry in your results, it does not mean it is the strongest contributor, but it does suggest "the rest of the story."

Remember, these results are based on input of your DNA profile into a population database containing only countries of Europe. They do not show your world connections. Europe was the last landmass to be colonized by modern humans, so Europeans carry the heritage not only of Asia and Africa but pre-existing Neanderthals, with whom they interbred.

Most people in our experience are more mixed than they know. We suggest you follow up with a full [DNA Fingerprint Plus](#) to explore your full ancestry, get world population matches, megapopulation comparisons and see what European and non-European ethnic markers you possess. There is no need to resample. Simply order the [Premium Upgrade](#) You will also receive your raw lab results or [CoDIS](#) markers and unique DNA profile.

Because people often prove to have several European countries of derivation, we recently introduced a choice of handsome personalized [Ancestry Certificates](#) you can order after receiving your report. We can send you one or more for any result in the Top Twenty populations of your EURO DNA test. Choose from Irish, Scottish, German, Russian, Italian, English/Welsh and others.

Susan Levin
Associate Investigator
[DNA Consultants](#)
March 9, 2021

Disclaimers

This IRISH DNA Test is a probabilistic prediction of ancestry for personal knowledge only. It is a non-chain of custody form of testing and is not intended for legal or official purposes. Its results may or may not confirm expected ethnic composition, family history or genealogical determinations. Alone, it may not be used to prove identity, biological relationships, nationality, citizenship, immigration or tribal enrollment.

References and Suggestions for Further Reading

1. Butler, John M. (2010). *Fundamentals of Forensic DNA Typing*. Amsterdam: Elsevier. Authoritative treatment endorsed by the National Institute of Standards and Technology.
2. Cavalli-Sforza, Luigi Luca and Francesco Cavalli-Sforza (1995). *The Great Human Diasporas* (New York: Basic). Wonderful, readable classic on human genetics and prehistory by father and son.
3. DNA-Interactive (web site) <http://www.dnai.org/index.html>. Easy to explore video modules on the many applications of DNA in the words of the founders and practitioners of genetics today.
4. Lao, Oscar et al. (2008), "Correlation between Genetic and Geographic Structure in Europe." *Current Biology* 18/16: 1241-48.
5. Lazaridis, I. et al. (2014), "Ancient Human Genomes Suggest Three Ancestral Populations for the Present-day Europeans." *Nature* 513/7518:409-13.
6. Manco, Jean (2013). *Ancestral Journeys: The Peopling of Europe from the First Ventures to the Vikings* (London: Thames and Hudson).
7. Oppenheimer, Stephen (2006). *The Origins of the British. A Genetic Detective Story*. New York: Carroll & Graf. -----(2005). *The Real Eve*. New York: Carroll & Graf). Brilliant Oxford professor's books.
8. Seguin-Orlando et al. (2014). "Genomic Structure in Europeans Dating Back at Least 36,200 Years," *Science* 346/6213:1113-18.
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10. Wade, Nicholas (2007). *Before the Dawn*. New York: Penguin.
11. Wells, Spencer (2006). *Deep Ancestry: Inside the Genographic Project*. Washington: National Geographic.
12. Yates, Donald N. (October 30, 2013). "Native Americans Have Deep Ancestry in Europe: Yes, It's Official" (blog post). ----- (July 2, 2015). "Do You Know Your European Origins?" (review).

Glossary of Terms Used in This Report

<https://dnaconsultants.com/dna-glossary/>

Statement on Ethnicity

Allelic population analysis is a science still in the early stages of development. As our understanding of human history and prehistory improves and more specific markers are discovered for distinct populations we can expect the accuracy of prediction of the ethnic constituents in our ancestry to increase. Here are some links to common populations mentioned in this report.

Albanian Arab Armenian Ashkenazi Austrian Belarusian Belgian Berber British Bulgarian Croatian Czech/Slovak Danish Dutch English Estonian Europeans Finnish French German Greek Hungarian Irish Italian Jewish Israeli Jews Majorcan Jews (Chuetas) Latvia Lithuania Middle Eastern Moroccan Norwegian Polish Romani/Gypsy Romanian Russian Scottish Sephardic Serbia Slovenian

Slovakian South Slavic Spanish/Portuguese Swedish Swiss Turkish Ukrainian
Welsh

Reliability

While the laboratory methods used to determine your DNA markers are completely accurate and their statistical analysis is reliable, interpretation of the numerical results is subjective. Conclusions will vary. To form more confident opinions, we suggest that you combine the findings in this report with other testimony, such as that of DNA haplotypes, genealogical records and family history.

Confidentiality

Your testing, results and this report are 100% confidential.

Following Up

Join a Forum at [DNA Communities](#) for free. Just follow the prompts to register and set your preferences. Begin exploring your results and sharing your genealogy with others. Choose from European, World, Native American, Hispanic, Melungeon, African, Jewish and Gypsy/Roma discussions. Visit our [blog](#) for interesting reviews of news and research about genetics and ancestry tracing. Check out the populations where your ancestors originated on [Population Pages](#).

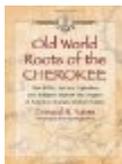
Amazon Titles You May Be Interested In



DNA and You: Blog Posts from the Golden Age of the Human Genome Project

Donald N. Yates and Teresa A. Yates

\$24.95



Old World Roots of the Cherokee: How DNA, Ancient Alphabets and Religion Explain the Origins of America's Largest Indian Nation

Donald N. Yates

\$45.00



Cherokee DNA Studies: Real People Who Proved the Geneticists Wrong (DNA Consultants Series on Consumer Genetics) (Volume 1)

Donald N. Yates and Teresa A. Yates

\$16.39

[DNA Consultants](#) – Home of the DNA Fingerprint™ Test – Your Consumer Genetics Source since 2003

DNA



THIS DOCUMENT CERTIFIES THAT

Jane Doe

Ordered an

Irish DNA Fingerprint Test

Producing the Following Matches

#5 Ireland (n = 304)

Donald N. Yates

Principal Investigator, DNA Consultants, P.O. Box 2477, Longmont, Colorado 80502



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