



August 13, 2022

Dear Ms. Shawnee,

This **Shawnee DNA Test** completes your order **S1234**. Any population names or terms highlighted in your PDF are clickable. You can follow the links to get more information or an explanation.

May we suggest that you upgrade to the full Native American DNA Fingerprint Plus for more information? You may do so now at a discount by ordering our [Premium Upgrade](#). There is no need to resample. This includes your top 50 specific world and top 20 European populations, a map highlighting your ancestry, your megapopulations, and an individualized analysis. Check out FAQs about the DNA Fingerprint Test on the website. Remember, getting your results is just the beginning of a lifelong learning process. The state of DNA science is always progressing!

Now that you know your results you may wish to visit [DNA Ancestor Communities](#). Here you can meet others from the same corner of the world, upload pictures, post family stories and genealogies and follow one or more discussions in several different forums, including World, Europe, Melungeon, Cherokee and Jewish. It's free, so join today!

We hope you enjoy your report for years to come and thank you for entrusting us with your DNA testing needs. [Certificates](#) are available for any result named in your report, along with a large selection of [books](#) to help you pursue your interests. Remember you have a 10% discount on any future orders with the code **dnaplus**. This discount never expires, and you can pass it on to family and friends.

We love reviews and referrals! Customer reviews are the lifeblood of a small, innovative company like ours. Here are some links for your convenience-



Or if you prefer, leave us a [Google Review](#)
or comment on our website <https://dnaconsultants.com/testimonials/>

Best Regards,

Sue

Susan Levin

Senior Associate Investigator, [DNA Consultants](#)

Email suel@dnaconsultants.com

Call toll-free (888) 806-2588 (within the U.S and Canada) or 480-292-9820 (international)



Jane Shawnee

Shawnee DNA Test

S1234 – 800xxxx

Our Process

DNA Consultants' database contains nearly 70 Native American reference populations. These may be specific tribes such as Apache or Cherokee, or they may be states, regions, or countries. Your [unique genetic profile](#) as determined by your 16 STR values in your lab results is compared to these populations as well as to the rest of the reference populations in our database, currently representing more than 520 separate ethnic groups around the world. Your Native American matches appear in this report in three sections: World Matches, Megapopulations, and Markers. Each section is described and your matches if any are identified along with their relative strength.

Shawnee Matches

Your [unique genetic profile](#) was compared with STR frequencies for more than 520 reference populations from around the world stored in our computer program [atDNA 10.4](#). Your strongest Shawnee matches on a global basis appear below in **red**, together with their overall rank. The n-number (n=109, n=228, etc.) reflects the number of participants in the sample used to represent the population in the published study. For more information, links and representative examples of any given ancestry, click on the linked population or see [All Populations](#).

6 [U.S. Shawnee Admixed \(n = 53\)](#)

NL [U.S. Shawnee Enrolled \(n = 24\)](#)

U.S. Shawnee – Enrolled (n = 24) was unable to be measured (NL- Non Liquefied) due to your having one or more alleles rarely found in the Enrolled population.

Conclusion

Based on your results, it is likely you have very significant amounts of Shawnee ancestry.

Population and Ethnicity Notes

Tribal affiliations cannot always be determined from the Native American matches, as types of Native American DNA are distributed all across the Americas. Some, moreover, may be deep, shared ancestry. Hispanic matches (including Brazilian) do not necessarily indicate Latin American ancestry but may signal rather a mixture of Iberian and Native American ancestry. Asian is a common deep ancestral match for anyone with Native American ancestry, particularly North Asian. As proved by fossils, modern Europeans and Native Americans share deep ancestry in the Finno-Uralic-Baltic region of northern Europe.

Technical Notes

Genetic systems known as autosomal markers were analyzed at our accredited testing laboratory. The numbers ([alleles](#)) reflect your genetic inheritance from all previous generations and produce a picture of your overall ancestry and ethnicity when run in our computer program [atDNA 10.4](#). Your alleles from both parents are fully represented on the chart, although it is not possible to determine which allele on each line came from which parent. Locus is the location on the chromosome for these alleles, also known as STRs, or [Short Tandem Repeats](#).

Your Genetic Profile

<i>Locus</i>	<i>Alleles</i>		<i>Typical Range</i>
D8S1179	10	11	7 - 24
D21S11	28	30	12 - 41.2
D7S820	10	12	5 - 17
CSFIPO	12	13	6 - 18
D3S1358	15	16	9 - 21.1
THO1	9	9.3	4 - 13.3
D13S317	8	12	5 - 17
D16S539	9	12	4 - 20
D2S1338	16	17	10 - 28
D19S433	12	14	9 - 19.2
VWA	16	17	8 - 24
TPOX	8	8	5 - 16
D18S51	12	13	7 - 31
D5S818	11	11	6 - 17
FGA	22	22	6 - 48.2

To see all of your worldwide results, you may purchase the [Premium Upgrade](#). This will give you a Native American DNA Fingerprint Plus with 18 Marker Panel, a comprehensive analysis of all your ancestry including your top world matches, countries of Europe, megapopulations and ethnic marker panel, together with a world ancestry map. Use the special promo code **dnaplus**

to receive a 10% discount on the Plus or on any other DNA test we offer. This discount never expires and may be passed on to family members and friends. We suggest also that you add our [Rare Genes from History Upgrade](#). There is no need to be re-sampled; we retain your lab results on file and results are delivered within 14 days.

We encourage you to join the Native American Forum at [DNA Communities](#), where you can share your results and genealogy and meet others interested in their ancestry. It's fun, free and informative.

Remember: results do not equal percentages. They show only that your profile, on the face of it, occurs with a relatively high frequency in the populations indicated. You may order a [Deluxe American Indian Ancestry Certificate](#) listing either or both (if applicable) of the Shawnee matches on this report.

Susan Levin

Senior Associate Investigator

[DNA Consultants](#)

August 13, 2022

Disclaimer

This DNA Test is a probabilistic prediction of ancestry for personal knowledge only. It is a non-chain of custody form of testing and is not intended for legal or official purposes. Its results may or may not confirm expected ethnic composition, family history or genealogical determinations. Alone, it may not be used to prove identity, biological relationships, nationality, citizenship, immigration or tribal enrollment.

Not all Native American (indigenous) tribes or tribal regions are represented in the comparisons. We strive to include every group that has been reported in worldwide forensic testing. If the results are not as expected, the case may be that the subject's particular ancestry is not able to be included for comparison.

All populations are mixed; none is pure. Hence, no percentage can be assigned to any individual's ancestry on a genetic basis. For scientific as well as ethical reasons, DNA Consultants refrains from giving results expressed in figures like estimated percentages or proportions of ethnicity.

References

1. Butler, John M. (2010). *Fundamentals of Forensic DNA Typing*. Amsterdam: Elsevier. Authoritative treatment endorsed by the National Institute of Standards and Technology.
2. Cavalli-Sforza, Luigi Luca and Francesco Cavalli-Sforza (1995). *The Great Human Diasporas*. New York: Basic. Wonderful, readable classic on human genetics and prehistory by father and son.
3. Yates, Donald N. and Teresa A. Yates (2014). *Cherokee DNA Studies: Real People Who Proved the Geneticists Wrong*. Phoenix: Panther's Lodge Publishers. (2021). *Cherokee DNA Studies II: More Real People Who Proved the Geneticists Wrong*. Longmont: Panther's Lodge Publishers. In-house studies suggesting there were important Old World genetic inputs into Native American populations before Columbus, especially in Eastern North America.

4. National Research Council (US) Committee on DNA Technology in Forensic Science, "DNA Technology in Forensic Science." Washington: National Academies Press (US), 1992. Fundamental early chapter on using STR profiles for identity and relationship.
5. Ng, J. et al (2016). "Native American Population Data Based on the Globalfiler Autosomal STR Loci," *Forensic Science International: Genetics* 24 (Sept. 2016) e12-e13. Seminal study with STR frequencies of 29 tribes/groups.
6. Raghavan, M. et al. (2014). "Upper Palaeographic Siberian Genome Reveals Dual Ancestry of Native Americans." *Nature* 505:87-91.
7. Reich, David et al. (2012). "Reconstructing Native American Population History." *Nature* 488(7411):370-4.
8. Wong, Emily H. M. et al (2017). "Reconstructing Genetic History of Siberian and Northeastern European Populations." *Genome Research* 27/1:1-14.

Glossary of Terms Used in This Report

<https://dnaconsultants.com/dna-glossary/>

Statement on Ethnicity

Allelic population analysis is a science still in the early stages of development. As our understanding of human history and prehistory improves and more specific markers are discovered for distinct populations, we can expect the accuracy of prediction of the ethnic constituents in our ancestry to increase.

Reliability

While the laboratory methods used to determine your DNA markers are completely accurate and their statistical analysis is reliable, interpretation of the results is subjective. Conclusions will vary. To form more confident opinions, we suggest that you combine the findings in this report with other testimony, such as that of DNA haplotypes, genealogical records and family history.

Confidentiality

Your testing, results and this report are 100% secure and confidential. They are shared with no one.

Following Up

Join a Forum at [DNA Ancestor Communities](#) for free. Just follow the prompts to register and set your preferences. Begin exploring your results and sharing your genealogy with others. Choose from European, World, Native American, Hispanic, Melungeon, African, Jewish and Gypsy/Roma discussions. Like us on Facebook and follow the current posts there. Visit our [blog](#) for interesting reviews of news and research about genetics and ancestry tracing.

Key to Significance

Very Significant On a combined basis, the ancestry you received from both parents includes a strong indication of ancestry matching other people of reported Shawnee Indian genetic ancestry. Although this result cannot be translated into a percentage of ancestry, you rank in the top echelon of scores for having strong matches showing American Indian ancestry.

Significant On a combined basis, the ancestry you received equally from both parents includes a significant amount of ancestry matching other people of reported Shawnee Indian ancestry. You rank in the next highest echelon of scores for having Shawnee ancestry.

Somewhat Significant Your combined ancestry indicates moderate matches with people of reported Shawnee Indian ancestry.

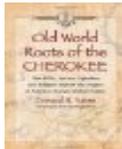
Insignificant Your combined ancestry shows low or no matches with people of reported American Indian ancestry, other than possibly your ethnic marker results.

(NL- Non Liquef) No comparison possible This is usually the result of having one or more alleles that are not found in the U.S. Shawnee population.

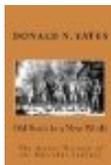
Bestselling Titles of Interest



Cherokee DNA Studies II: More Real People Who Proved the Geneticists Wrong (paperback version) (pdf) (epub)
Donald N. Yates and Teresa A. Yates



Old World Roots of the Cherokee: How DNA, Ancient Alphabets and Religion Explain the Origins of America's Largest Indian Nation (Print version) (Kindle) (audiobook)
Donald N. Yates



Old Souls in a New World: The Secret History of the Cherokee Indians (Cherokee Chapbooks 7) (paperback) (Kindle) (pdf)
Donald N. Yates

For a complete list of available titles, please visit the DNA Consultants Bookstore.

DNA



THIS DOCUMENT CERTIFIES THAT

Jane Shawnee

ORDERED A PERSONAL **SHAWNEE DNA TEST** FROM OUR LABORATORIES
YIELDING THE FOLLOWING RELATED RESULT

#6 U.S. SHAWNEE - ADMIXED (n = 53)

Donald N. Yates

Principal Investigator, DNA Consultants, P.O. Box 2477, Longmont, CO 80502



August 18, 2022