



August 13, 2022

Dear Mr. Doe,

This **Basic American Indian DNA Test** completes your order **D1234**. Any population names or terms highlighted in your PDF are clickable. You can follow the links to get more information or an explanation.

May we suggest that you upgrade to the full DNA Fingerprint Plus for more information? You may do so now at a discount by ordering our [Mid Upgrade](#). There is no need to resample. This includes your top 50 specific world and top 20 European populations, a map highlighting your ancestry, your megapopulations, and an individualized analysis. Check out [FAQs](#) about the DNA Fingerprint Test on our website. Remember, getting your results is just the beginning of a lifelong learning process. The state of DNA science is always progressing!

Now that you know your results you may wish to visit [DNA Ancestor Communities](#). Here you can meet others from the same corner of the world, upload pictures, post family stories and genealogies and follow one or more discussions in several different forums, including World, Europe, Melungeon, Cherokee and Jewish. It's free, so join today!

We hope you enjoy your report for years to come and thank you for entrusting us with your DNA testing needs. [Deluxe Certificates](#) are available for any result named in your report, along with a large selection of [books](#) to help you pursue your interests. Remember you have a 10% discount on any future orders with the code **dnaplus**. This discount never expires, and you can pass it on to family and friends.

We love reviews and referrals! Customer reviews are the lifeblood of a small, innovative company like ours. Here are some links for your convenience-



Or if you prefer, leave us a [Google Review](#)
or comment on our website <https://dnaconsultants.com/testimonials/>

Best Regards,

Sue

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Senior Associate Investigator, [DNA Consultants](#)
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Call toll-free (888) 806-2588 (within the U.S and Canada) or 480-292-9820 (international)

John Doe

Basic American Indian DNA Fingerprint Test

T9264 – 8986294

Our Process

DNA Consultants' database contains nearly 70 Native American reference populations. These may be specific tribes such as Apache or Cherokee, or they may be states, regions, or countries. Your [unique genetic profile](#) as determined by your 16 STR values in your lab results is compared to these populations as well as to the rest of the reference populations in our database, currently representing more than 520 separate ethnic groups around the world. Your Native American matches appear in this report in three sections: World Matches, Megapopulations, and Markers. Each section is described and your matches if any are identified along with their relative strength.

Native American Matches

Your [unique genetic profile](#) was compared with STR frequencies for more than 520 reference populations from around the world stored in our computer program [atDNA 10.4](#). Your strongest Native American matches on a global basis appear below in **red**, together with their overall rank. The n-number (n=109, n=228, etc.) reflects the number of participants in the sample used to represent the population in the published study. For more information, links and representative examples of any given ancestry, click on the linked population or see [All Populations](#).

- 3 Native American – Alaskan – Inupiat (n = 109)**
- 6 U.S. Shawnee – Admixed (n = 53)**
- 7 Native American – Lumbee (n = 106)**
- 32 Native American – Michigan (n = 29)**
- 48 Mexico – Northeastern – Mestizo (n = 143)**

Megapopulations

Megapopulations are geographic groups of world populations approximating the outmoded concept of race, no longer in use. In your case, [American Indian](#), consisting of the combined strength of all the Native American populations in the database, was ranked at #15 out of 22. [North Asian](#), a related megapopulation, was ranked at #12.

Markers

These markers correlate at a rate of 80% with probable ethnic ancestry as indicated. They reflect major human migrations. Since you receive one allele (unit of human variation) from one parent and one from the other, you can potentially have two markers, one or none. It is not possible to say which parent you get a marker from in any instance, and the fact that you do not have a marker does not mean that you lack that ancestry. Due to the nature of [autosomal DNA](#), one sibling can get a marker and another could miss getting it.

Marker	Allele	Allele
NATIVE AMERICAN I		
NATIVE AMERICAN II	✓	

Conclusion

Based on your results, it is likely you have very significant amounts of American Indian ancestry.

Population and Ethnicity Notes

Tribal affiliations cannot always be determined from the Native American matches, as types of Native American DNA are distributed all across the Americas. Some, moreover, may be deep, shared ancestry. Hispanic matches (including Brazilian) do not necessarily indicate Latin American ancestry but may signal rather a mixture of Iberian and Native American ancestry. Asian is a common deep ancestral match for anyone with Native American ancestry, particularly North Asian. As proved by fossils, modern Europeans and Native Americans share deep ancestry in the Finno-Uralic-Baltic region of northern Europe.

Technical Notes

Genetic systems known as autosomal markers were analyzed at our accredited testing laboratory. The numbers ([alleles](#)) reflect your genetic inheritance from all previous generations and produce a picture of your overall ancestry and ethnicity when run in our computer program [atDNA 10.4](#). Your alleles from both parents are fully represented on the chart, although it is not possible to determine which allele on each line came from which parent. Locus is the location on the chromosome for these alleles, also known as STRs, or [Short Tandem Repeats](#).

Your Genetic Profile

<i>Locus</i>	<i>Alleles</i>		<i>Typical Range</i>
D8S1179	10	11	7 - 24
D21S11	28	30	12 - 41.2
D7S820	10	12	5 - 17
CSFIPO	12	13	6 - 18
D3S1358	15	16	9 - 21.1
THO1	9	9.3	4 - 13.3
D13S317	8	12	5 - 17
D16S539	9	12	4 - 20
D2S1338	16	17	10 - 28
D19S433	12	14	9 - 19.2
VWA	16	17	8 - 24
TPOX	8	8	5 - 16
D18S51	12	13	7 - 31
D5S818	11	11	6 - 17
FGA	22	22	6 - 48.2

To see all of your worldwide results, you may purchase the [Premium Upgrade](#). This will give you a Native American DNA Fingerprint Plus with 18 Marker Panel, a comprehensive analysis of all your ancestry including your top world matches, countries of Europe, megapopulations and ethnic marker panel, together with a world ancestry map. Use the special promo code **dnaplus** to receive a 10% discount on the Plus or on any other DNA test we offer. This discount never expires and may be passed on to family members and friends. We suggest also that you add our [Rare Genes from History Upgrade](#). There is no need to be re-sampled; we retain your lab results on file and results are delivered within 14 days.

We encourage you to join the Native American Forum at [DNA Communities](#), where you can share your results and genealogy and meet others interested in their ancestry. It's fun, free and informative.

Remember: results do not equal percentages. They show only that your profile, on the face of it, occurs with a relatively high frequency in the populations indicated. You may order a [Deluxe American Indian Ancestry Certificate](#) listing any or all of the American Indian matches on this report.

Susan Levin
 Senior Associate Investigator
[DNA Consultants](#)
 August 13, 2022

Disclaimer

This DNA Test is a probabilistic prediction of ancestry for personal knowledge only. It is a non-chain of custody form of testing and is not intended for legal or official purposes. Its results may or may not confirm expected ethnic composition, family history or genealogical determinations. Alone, it may not be used to prove identity, biological relationships, nationality, citizenship, immigration or tribal enrollment.

Not all Native American (indigenous) tribes or tribal regions are represented in the comparisons. We strive to include every group that has been reported in worldwide forensic testing. If the results are not as expected, the case may be that the subject's particular ancestry is not able to be included for comparison.

All populations are mixed; none is pure. Hence, no percentage can be assigned to any individual's ancestry on a genetic basis. For scientific as well as ethical reasons, DNA Consultants refrains from giving results expressed in figures like estimated percentages or proportions of ethnicity.

Key to Markers

NATIVE AMERICAN I. This marker is inherited by an individual who has some degree of Native American ancestry. Often it comes from only one parent. As with other markers, if you didn't get it, that does not mean you don't have any Native American ancestry. Pairs of markers ([alleles](#)) are reshuffled from generation to generation, and it could have been lost. You may have it, but a sibling might not. By "Native American" is meant any of the indigenous groups who lived in either North or South America before Columbus. It is the same designation as [American Indian](#). Native American DNA is so distinctive that this test can detect even small amounts of it because of multigenerational interbreeding and effective conservation of admixture markers. *Studies show about 80% of modern-day North and South American indigenous peoples have at least one of these markers.* NA I is strong throughout the Americas, from Apaches and Algonquian Indians to Mexican and Peruvian Indians.

NATIVE AMERICAN II. Similar to Native American I but found typically in people who are half or less Native American and about half Iberian with sometimes a lesser amount of Sub-Saharan African, i.e., Hispanic or Latino.

References

1. Butler, John M. (2010). *Fundamentals of Forensic DNA Typing*. Amsterdam: Elsevier. Authoritative treatment endorsed by the National Institute of Standards and Technology.
2. Cavalli-Sforza, Luigi Luca and Francesco Cavalli-Sforza (1995). *The Great Human Diasporas*. New York: Basic. Wonderful, readable classic on human genetics and prehistory by father and son.
3. Yates, Donald N. and Teresa A. Yates (2014). *Cherokee DNA Studies: Real People Who Proved the Geneticists Wrong*. Phoenix: Panther's Lodge Publishers. (2021). *Cherokee DNA Studies II: More Real People Who Proved the Geneticists Wrong*. Longmont: Panther's Lodge Publishers. In-house studies suggesting there were important Old World genetic inputs into Native American populations before Columbus, especially in Eastern North America.
4. National Research Council (US) Committee on DNA Technology in Forensic Science, "DNA Technology in Forensic Science." Washington: National Academies Press (US), 1992. Fundamental early chapter on using STR profiles for identity and relationship.

5. Ng, J. et al (2016). "Native American Population Data Based on the Globalfiler Autosomal STR Loci," *Forensic Science International: Genetics* 24 (Sept. 2016) e12-e13. Seminal study with STR frequencies of 29 tribes/groups.
6. Raghavan, M. et al. (2014). "Upper Palaeographic Siberian Genome Reveals Dual Ancestry of Native Americans." *Nature* 505:87-91.
7. Reich, David et al. (2012). "Reconstructing Native American Population History." *Nature* 488(7411):370-4.
8. Wong, Emily H. M. et al (2017). "Reconstructing Genetic History of Siberian and Northeastern European Populations." *Genome Research* 27/1:1-14.

Glossary of Terms Used in This Report

<https://dnaconsultants.com/dna-glossary/>

Statement on Ethnicity

Allelic population analysis is a science still in the early stages of development. As our understanding of human history and prehistory improves and more specific markers are discovered for distinct populations, we can expect the accuracy of prediction of the ethnic constituents in our ancestry to increase.

Reliability

While the laboratory methods used to determine your DNA markers are completely accurate and their statistical analysis is reliable, interpretation of the results is subjective. Conclusions will vary. To form more confident opinions, we suggest that you combine the findings in this report with other testimony, such as that of DNA haplotypes, genealogical records and family history.

Confidentiality

Your testing, results and this report are 100% secure and confidential. They are shared with no one.

Following Up

Join a Forum at [DNA Ancestor Communities](#) for free. Just follow the prompts to register and set your preferences. Begin exploring your results and sharing your genealogy with others. Choose from European, World, Native American, Hispanic, Melungeon, African, Jewish and Gypsy/Roma discussions. Like us on Facebook and follow the current posts there. Visit our [blog](#) for interesting reviews of news and research about genetics and ancestry tracing.

Key to Significance

Very Significant On a combined basis, the ancestry you received from both parents includes a strong indication of ancestry matching other people of reported American Indian genetic ancestry. Although this result cannot be translated into a percentage of ancestry, you rank in the top echelon of scores for having strong matches showing American Indian ancestry.

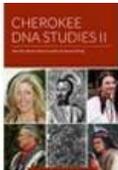
Significant On a combined basis, the ancestry you received equally from both parents includes a significant amount of ancestry matching other people of reported American

Indian ancestry. You rank in the next highest echelon of scores for having American Indian ancestry.

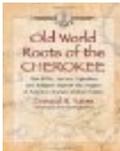
Somewhat Significant Your combined ancestry indicates moderate matches with people of reported American Indian ancestry.

Insignificant Your combined ancestry shows low or no matches with people of reported American Indian ancestry, other than possibly your ethnic marker results.

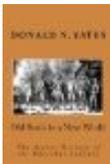
Bestselling Titles of Interest



Cherokee DNA Studies II: More Real People Who Proved the Geneticists Wrong (paperback version) (pdf) (epub)
Donald N. Yates and Teresa A. Yates



Old World Roots of the Cherokee: How DNA, Ancient Alphabets and Religion Explain the Origins of America's Largest Indian Nation (Print version) (Kindle) (audiobook)
Donald N. Yates



Old Souls in a New World: The Secret History of the Cherokee Indians (Cherokee Chapbooks 7) (paperback) (Kindle) (pdf)
Donald N. Yates

For a complete list of available titles, please visit the DNA Consultants Bookstore.

DNA



THIS DOCUMENT CERTIFIES THAT

John Doe

ORDERED A PERSONAL **BASIC AMERICAN INDIAN DNA TEST** FROM OUR
LABORATORIES

YIELDING THE FOLLOWING RELATED RESULTS

#3 NATIVE AMERICAN – ALASKAN – INUPIAT (n = 109)

#6 U.S. SHAWNEE – ADMIXED (n = 53)

#7 NATIVE AMERICAN – LUMBEE (n = 106)

#32 NATIVE AMERICAN – MICHIGAN (n = 29)

#48 MEXICAN – NORTHEASTERN – MESTIZO (N = 143)

MEGAPOPULATIONS – AMERICAN INDIAN #15

NATIVE AMERICAN I MARKER (one allele)

Donald N. Yates

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